

Application Note V12 November 2018

ISOLATED DC-DC CONVERTER ECLB40W SERIES APPLICATION NOTE



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1. Introduction

The ECLB40W series offer 40 watts of output power in a 2.05x1.20x0.4 inches copper packages. The ECLB40W series has a 4:1 wide input voltage range of 9-36 and 18-75VDC, and provides a precisely regulated output. This series has features such as high efficiency, 1500VDC of isolation and allows an ambient operating temperature range of -40°C to 85°C (de-rating above 60 °C). The modules are fully protected against input UVLO (under voltage lock out). output over-current. over-voltage and over-temperature and short circuit conditions. Furthermore, the standard control functions include remote on/off and adjustable output voltage. All models are very suitable for distributed power architectures, telecommunications, battery operated equipment and industrial applications.

2. DC-DC Converter Features

- * 40W Isolated Output
- * Efficiency to 91%
- * 2.05" X1.2 X0.4" Six-Sided Shield Metal Case
- * 4:1 Input Range
- * Regulated Outputs
- * Fixed Switching Frequency
- * Low No Load Power Consumption
- * Input Under Voltage Protection
- * Over Current Protection
- * Remote On/Off
- * Continuous Short Circuit Protection
- * No Tantalum Capacitor Inside
- * Safety Meets UL60950-1, EN60950-1, and IEC60950-1

3. Electrical Block Diagram

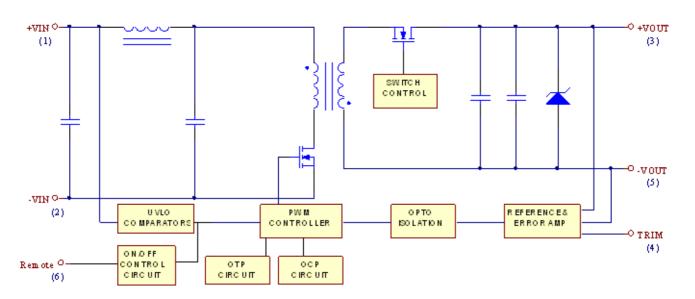


Figure 1 Electrical Block Diagram for Single Output Modules



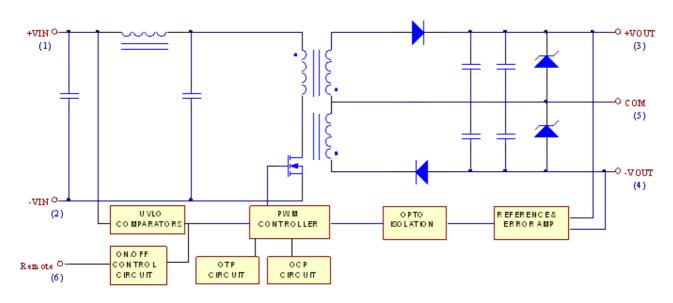


Figure 2 Electrical Block Diagram for Dual Output Modules



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4. Technical Specifications

(All specifications are typical at nominal input, full load at 25℃ unless otherwise noted.)

ABSOLUTE MAXIMUM RATINGS

PARAMETER	NOTES and CONDITIONS	Device	Min.	Typical	Max.	Units			
Input Voltage									
Continuous		24Vin	9	24	36	Vdc			
Continuous		48Vin	18	48	75	Vuc			
Transient	100ms	24Vin			50	Vdc			
Transient	Tooms	48Vin			100	Vuc			
Operating Ambient Temperature	Derating, above 60°C	All	-40		+85	$^{\circ}\!\mathbb{C}$			
Case Temperature		All			105	$^{\circ}\!\mathbb{C}$			
Storage Temperature		All	-55		+125	$^{\circ}\!\mathbb{C}$			
Input/Output Isolation Voltage	1 minute	All			1500	Vdc			

INPUT CHARACTERISTICS

PARAMETER	NOTES and CONDITIONS	Device	Min.	Typical	Max.	Units
Operating Input Voltage		24Vin	9	24	36	Vdc
Operating Input Voltage		48Vin	18	48	75	vac
Input Under Voltage Lockout						
Turn On Voltage Threshold		24Vin	8	8.5	8.8	V _{dc}
Turn-On Voltage Threshold		48Vin	16.5	17	17.5	V dc
Turn-Off Voltage Threshold		24Vin	7.7	8	8.3	V_{dc}
Turri-On Voltage Timeshold		48Vin	15.5	16	16.5	V dc
Lockout Hysteresis Voltage		24Vin		0.5		V_{dc}
		48Vin		1		▼ dc
Maximum Input Current	100% Load, Vin=9V	24Vin		5200		mA
Maximum input Guirent	100% Load, Vin=18V	48Vin		2600		ША
		24S33		8		
	Vin=24V	24S05		8		
		24S12		10		
	VIII-2-4 V	24S15		10		
		24D12		10		
No-Load Input Current		24D15		10		mA
No-Load Input Guirent		48S33		6		ША
		48S05		6		
	Vin=48V	48S12		8		
	VIII-40V	48S15		8		
		48D12		8		
		48D15		8		
Inrush Current (I ² t)	As per ETS300 132-2	All			0.1	A ² s
Input Reflected-Ripple Current	P-P thru 12uH inductor, 5Hz to 20MHz	All			30	mA



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OUTPUT CHARACTERISTIC

PARAMETER	NOTES and CONDITIONS	Device	Min.	Typical	Max.	Units
		Vo=3.3V	3.2505	3.3	3.3495	
		Vo=5.0V	4.925	5	5.075	
Output Voltage Set Point	Vin=nominal input, Io= Io _{max.}	Vo=12V	11.82	12	12.18	Vdc
output voltage det i omt	VIII—Horrillar IIIput, 10— To _{max.}	Vo=15V	14.775	15	15.225	vuc
		Vo=±12V	11.82	12	12.18	
		Vo=±15V	14.775	15	15.225	
Output Voltage Balance	Vin=nominal input, Io=Io _{max.}	Dual			±1.0	%
Output Voltage Regulation						
Load Regulation	lo=full load to min. Load	Single			±0.5	%
Load Negulation	10-1011 load to min. Load	Dual			±0.5	70
Line Regulation	Vin=high line to low line, full Load	Single			±0.2	%
		Dual			±0.2	
Cross Regulation	Load cross variation 10%/100%	Dual			±5	%
Temperature Coefficient	Tc=-40°C to 85°C	All			±0.02	%/℃
Output Voltage Ripple and Noise	5Hz to 20MHz bandwidth					
	<u> </u>	Vo=3.3V			100	
		Vo=5.0V			100	
Peak-to-Peak	Full Load, Measured with 1uF MLCC	Vo=12V Vo=15V				mV
		Vo=±12V	v		150	
		Vo=±15V				
		Vo=3.3V			10000	
		Vo=5.0V			8000	
Operating Output Current Range		Vo=12V	0		3333	mA
Operating Output Current Kange		Vo=15V	U		2666	ША
		Vo=±12V			±1667	
		Vo=±15V			±1333	
Output DC Current-Limit Inception	Vo=90% V _{O, nominal}	All	110	135	165	%
		Vo=3.3V			10000	
		Vo=5.0V			8000	
Manipular Outrot Caraasitan	Full load (vaniativa)	Vo=12V			3300	
Maximum Output Capacitance	Full load (resistive)	Vo=15V			2700	uF
		Vo=±12V			1650	
		Vo=±15V			1350	

DYNAMIC CHARACTERISTICS

PARAMETER	NOTES and CONDITIONS	Device	Min.	Typical	Max.	Units
Output Voltage Current Transient						
Step Change in Output Current	75% to 100% of Io.max.	All			±5	%
Setting Time (within 1% Vonominal)	di/dt=0.1A/us	All			250	us
Turn-On Delay and Rise Time						
Turn-On Delay Time, From On/Off Control	Von/off to 10%Vo, set	All		7		ms
Turn-On Delay Time, From Input	Vin, min. to 10%Vo, set	All		7		ms
Output Voltage Rise Time	10%Vo, set to 90%Vo, set	All		8		ms



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EFFICIENCY

PARAMETER	NOTES and CONDITIONS	Device	Min.	Typical	Max.	Units
		24S33		88.5		
		24S05		89.5		
	V:40V	24S12		90.5		
	Vin=12V	24S15		90.5		
		24D12		89.5		
		24D15		90		%
		48S33		89		%
		48S05		90		
	Vin=24V	48S12		91.5		
	VIII=24V	48S15		91		
		48D12		90		
100% Load		48D15		90.5		
10070 2000		24S33		90		
		24S05		90.5		
	Vin=24V	24S12		91		
	VIII-24V	24S15		90.5		
		24D12		89		
		24D15		89.5		%
		48S33		90		,,,
		48S05		90.5		
	Vin=48V	48S12		90.5		
	,5.	48S15		90.5		
		48D12		89.5		
		48D15		90		

ISOLATION CHARACTERISTICS

Off Converter Input Current

Output Voltage Trim Range

PARAMETER	NOTES and CONDITIONS	Device	Min.	Typical	Max.	Units
Input to Output	1 minutes	All			1500	Vdc
Isolation Resistance		All	1000			МΩ
	Input/Output			1500		
Isolation Capacitance	Input/Case	All		1000		рF
	Output/Case			1000		
FEATURE CHARACTERIS	STICS	·				
PARAMETER	NOTES and CONDITIONS	Device	Min.	Typical	Max.	Units
Switching Frequency				300		KHz
On/Off Control, Positive Remote	On/Off logic					
Logic Low (Module Off)	Von/off at Ion/off=1.0mA	All	0		1.2	V
Logic High (Module On)	Von/off at Ion/off=0.1uA	All	3.5 or Open Circuit		75	V
On/Off Current (for both remote on/off logic)	Ion/off at Von/off=0.0V	All		0.3	1	mA
Leakage Current (for both remote on/off logic)	Logic high, Von/off=15V	All			30	uA

ΑII

10

mΑ

Shutdown input idle current

Pout=maximum rated power



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PARAMETER	NOTES and CONDITIONS	Device	Min.	Typical	Max.	Units
		Vo=3.3V		3.9		
		Vo=5.0V		6.2		
Outside Outside Daylordian		Vo=12V		15		N/ala
Output Over Voltage Protection	Zener or TVS clamp	Vo=15V		18		Vdc
		Vo=±12V		±15		
		Vo=±15V		±18		
Over-Temperature Shutdown		All		110		°C

GENERAL SPECIFICATIONS

PARAMETER	NOTES and CONDITIONS	Device	Min.	Typical	Max.	Units
INTER	lo=100%of lo.max.; Ta=25° per MIL-HDBK-217F	All		1400		K hours
Weight		All		36		grams



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5. Main Features and Functions

5.1 Operating Temperature Range

The ECLB40W series converters can be operated by a wide ambient temperature range from -40°C to 85°C (de-rating above 60°C). The standard model has a copper case and case temperature can not over 105°C at normal operating.

5.2 Remote On/Off

The remote on/off input feature of the converter allows external circuitry to turn the converter on or off. Active-high remote on/off is available as standard. The converter is turned on if the remote on/off pin is high (>3.5Vdc to 75Vdc or open circuit). Setting the pin low (0 to <1.2Vdc) will turn the converter 'Off'. The signal level of the remote on/off input is defined with respect to "-Vin". If not using the remote on/off pin, leave the pin open (module will be on).

5.3 UVLO (Under Voltage Lock Out)

Input under voltage lockout is standard on the ECLB40W unit. The unit will shut down when the input voltage drops below a threshold, and the unit will operate when the input voltage goes above the upper threshold.

5.4 Over Current Protection

All models have internal over current and continuous short circuit protection. The unit operates normally once the fault condition is removed. At the point of current limit inception, the converter will go into hiccup mode protection.

5.5 Over Voltage Protection

The over-voltage protection consists of a zener diode to limiting the out voltage.

5.6 Over-Temperature Protection (OTP)

The ECLB40W series converters are equipped with non-latching over-temperature protection. If the temperature exceeds a threshold of 110°C (typical) the converter will shut down, disabling the output. When the temperature has decreased the converter will automatically restart. The over-temperature condition can be induced by a variety of reasons such as external overload condition or a system fan failure.

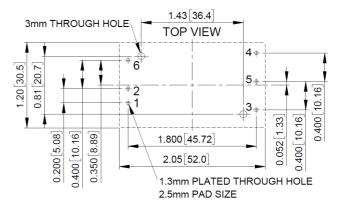
5.7 Output Voltage Adjustment

Section 6.6 describes in detail how to trim the output voltage with respect to its set point. The output voltage on all models is adjustable within the range of +10% to -10%. (Single output models only)

6. Applications

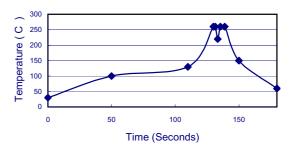
6.1 Recommended Layout PCB Footprints and Soldering Information

The system designer or the end user must ensure that other components and metal in the vicinity of the converter meet the spacing requirements to which the system is approved. Low resistance and low inductance PCB layout traces are the norm and should be used where possible. Due consideration must also be given to proper low impedance tracks between power module, input and output grounds. The recommended footprints and soldering profiles are shown below.



Note: Dimensions are in inches (millimeters)

Lead Free Wave Soldering Profile



Note:

- 1. Soldering Materials: Sn/Cu/Ni
- 2. Ramp up rate during preheat: 1.4 $^{\circ}\text{C/Sec}$ (From 50 $^{\circ}\text{C}$ to 100 $^{\circ}\text{C}$)
- 3. Soaking temperature: 0.5 $^{\circ}$ C/Sec (From 100 $^{\circ}$ C to 130 $^{\circ}$ C), 60±20 seconds
- 4. Peak temperature: 260°C, above 250°C 3~6 Seconds
- 5. Ramp up rate during cooling: -10.0 °C/Sec (From 260°C to 150°C)

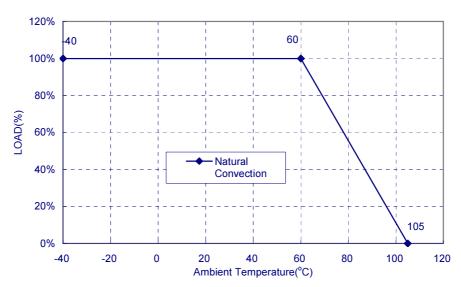


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6.2 Power De-Rating Curves for ECLB40W Series

Operating Ambient temperature Range: -40° C ~ 85° C (derating above 60° C). Maximum case temperature under any operating condition should not exceed 105° C.

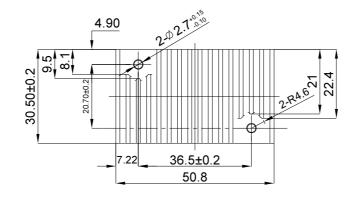
Typical Derating curve for Natural Convection

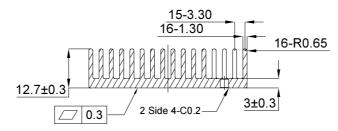




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6.3 LB Heat Sinks:





M-C655 (G6620790202)

Transverse Heat Sink

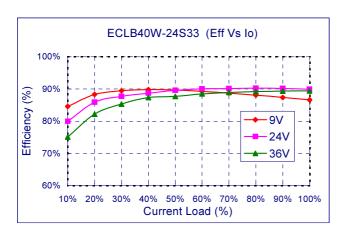
All Dimensions in mm

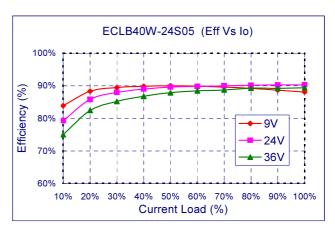
Rca: 8.99°C/W (typ.), At natural convection

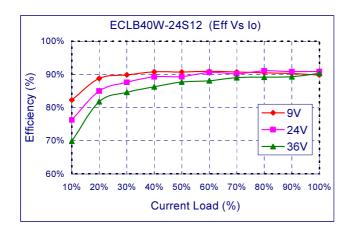


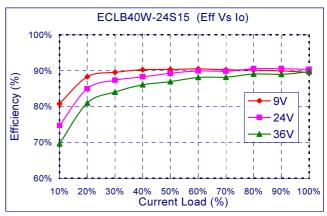
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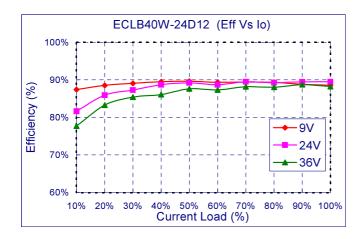
6.4 Efficiency vs. Load Curves

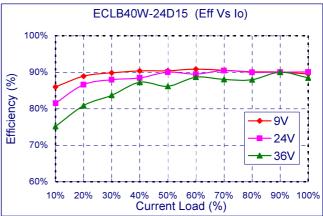




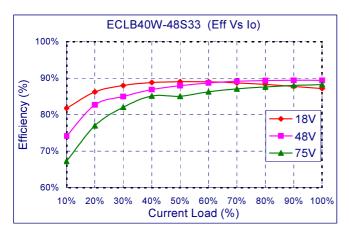


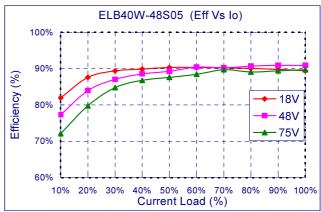


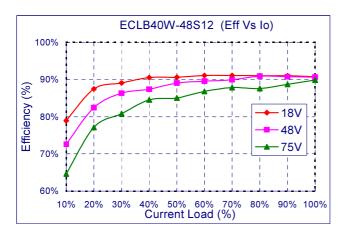


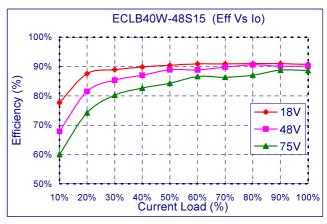


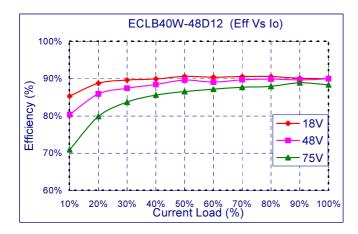


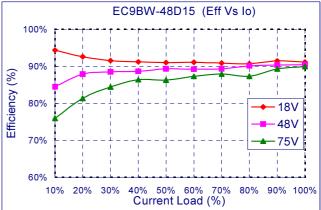












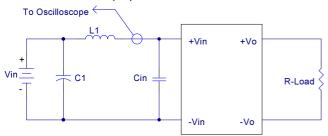


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6.5 Input Capacitance at the Power Module

The converters must be connected to low AC source impedance. To avoid problems with loop stability source inductance should be low. Also, the input capacitors (Cin) should be placed close to the converter input pins to de-couple distribution inductance. However, the external input capacitors are chosen for suitable ripple handling capability. Low ESR capacitors are good choice. Circuit as shown in Figure 5 represents typical measurement methods for reflected ripple current. C1 and L1 simulate a typical DC source impedance. The input reflected-ripple current is measured by current probe to oscilloscope with a simulated.

source Inductance (L1).



L1: 12uH C1: None

Cin: 33uF ESR<0.7ohm @100KHz

Figure 5 Input Reflected-Ripple Test Setup

6.6 Test Set-Up

The basic test set-up to measure parameters such as efficiency and load regulation is shown in Figure 6. When testing the modules under any transient conditions please ensure that the transient response of the source is sufficient to power the equipment under test. We can calculate the

- Efficiency
- Load regulation and line regulation.

The value of efficiency is defined as:

$$\eta = \frac{VO \times IO}{V_{IN} \times I_{IN}} \times 100\%$$

Where

V_O is output voltage,

Io is output current,

V_{IN} is input voltage,

I_{IN} is input current.

The value of load regulation is defined as:

$$Load.reg = \frac{V_{FL} - V_{NL}}{V_{NI}} \times 100\%$$

Where

 V_{FL} is the output voltage at full load V_{NL} is the output voltage at 10% load

The value of line regulation is defined as:

$$Line.reg = \frac{V_{HL} - V_{LL}}{V_{LL}} \times 100\%$$

Where

 V_{HL} is the output voltage of maximum input voltage at full load.

 V_{LL} is the output voltage of minimum input voltage at full load.

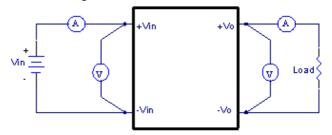


Figure 6 ECLB40W Series Test Setup

6.7 Output Voltage Adjustment

In order to trim the voltage up or down one needs to connect the trim resistor either between the trim pin and -Vo for trim-up and between trim pin and +Vo for trim-down. The output voltage trim range is $\pm 10\%$. (Single output models only) This is shown in Figure 7 and 8:

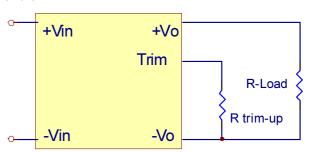


Figure 7 Trim-up Voltage Setup

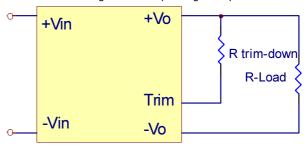


Figure 8 Trim-down Voltage Setup



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1. The value of R_{trim-up} defined as:

$$R_{trim-up} = \left(\frac{V_r \times R1 \times (R2 + R3)}{(V_O - V_{o,nom}) \times R2}\right) - Rt \text{ (K}\Omega)$$

Where

R_{trim-up} is the external resistor in Kohm. V_{O, nom} is the nominal output voltage. V_O is the desired output voltage. R1, Rt, R2, R3 and Vr are internal to the unit and are defined in Table 1.

Table 1 - Trim up and Trim down Resistor Values

Model Number	Output Voltage(V)	R1 (KΩ)	R2 (KΩ)	R3 (KΩ)	Rt (KΩ)	Vr (V)
	voltage(v)	(1722)	(1322)	(1322)	(1322)	(v)
ECLB40W24S33 ECLB40W48S33	.3.3	2.74	1.8	0.27	9.1	1.24
ECLB40W24S05 ECLB40W48S05	50	2.32	2.32	0	8.2	2.5
ECLB40W24S12 ECLB40W48S12	177 (1	6.8	2.4	2.32	22	2.5
ECLB40W24S15 ECLB40W48S15	15.0	8.06	2.4	3.9	27	2.5

For example, to trim-up the output voltage of 5.0V module (ECLB40W-24S05) by 10% to 5.5V, R trim-up is calculated as follows:

$$V_o - V_{o, nom} = 5.5 - 5.0 = 0.5V$$

 $R1 = 2.32 \text{ K}\Omega$

 $R2 = 2.32 \text{ K}\Omega$

 $R3 = 0 K\Omega$

Rt = $8.2 \text{ K}\Omega$.

Vr= 2.5 V

$$R_{trim-up} = (\frac{2.5 \times 2.32 \times (2.32 + 0)}{0.5 \times 2.32}) - 8.2 = 3.4(K\Omega)$$

2. The value of R_{trim-down} defined as:

$$R_{trim-down} = R1 \times \left(\frac{Vr \times R1}{(V_{o,nom} - V_{o}) \times R2} - 1\right) - Rt \text{ (K}\Omega)$$

Where

R_{trim-down} is the external resistor in Kohm. Vo. nom is the nominal output voltage.

Vo is the desired output voltage.

R1, Rt, R2, R3 and Vr are internal to the unit and are defined in Table 1

For example, to trim-down the output voltage of 5.0V module (ECLB40W-12S05) by 10% to 4.5V, R trim-down is calculated as follows:

$$V_{O,nom} - Vo = 5.0 - 4.5 = 0.5V$$

R1 = 2.32 KΩ

R2 = 2.32 KΩ

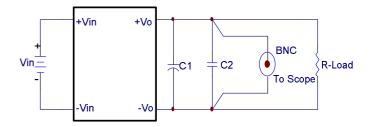
 $R3 = 0 K\Omega$

Rt = $8.2 \text{ K}\Omega$

 $R_{trim-down} = 2.32 \times (\frac{(2.5 \times 2.32)}{0.5 \times 2.32} - 1) - 8.2 = 1.08 \text{ (K}\Omega)$

6.8 Output Ripple and Noise Measurement

The test set-up for noise and ripple measurements is shown in Figure 9. A coaxial cable was used to prevent impedance mismatch reflections disturbing the noise readings at higher frequencies. Measurements are taken with output appropriately loaded and all ripple/noise specifications are from 5Hz to 20MHz bandwidth.



Note: C1: none

C2: 1uF ceramic capacitor

Figure 9 Output Voltage Ripple and Noise Measurement Set-Up

6.9 Output Capacitance

The ECLB40W series converters provide unconditional stability with or without external capacitors. For good transient response low ESR output capacitors should be located close to the point of load. These series converters are designed to work with load capacitance to see technical specifications.



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7. Safety & EMC

7.1 Input Fusing and Safety Considerations.

The ECLB40W series converters have not an internal fuse. However, to achieve maximum safety and system protection, always use an input line fuse. We recommended a time delay fuse 6A for 24Vin models and 3A for 48Vin modules. Figure 10 circuit is recommended by a Transient Voltage Suppressor diode across the input terminal to protect the unit against surge or spike voltage and input reverse voltage.

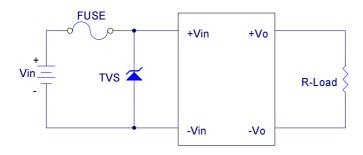


Figure 10 Input Protection

7.2 EMC Considerations

EMI Test standard: EN55022 Class A Conducted Emission Test Condition: Input Voltage: Nominal, Output Load: Full Load

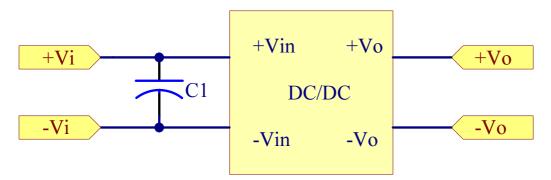


Figure 11 Connection circuit for conducted EMI testing

Model No.	C1	Model No.	C1
ECLB40W-24S33		ECLB40W-48S33	
ECLB40W-24S05		ECLB40W-48S05	
ECLB40W-24S12	100uF/50V	ECLB40W-48S12	47uF/100V
ECLB40W-24S15	ESR<0.17	ECLB40W-48S15	ESR<0.17
ECLB40W-24D12		ECLB40W-48D12	
ECLB40W-24D15		ECLB40W-48D15	

Note: The C1 aluminum capacitors



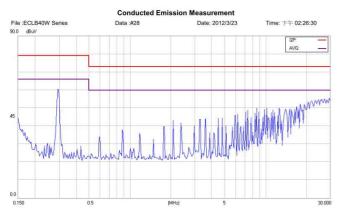


Figure 12 Conducted Class A of ECLB40W-24S33

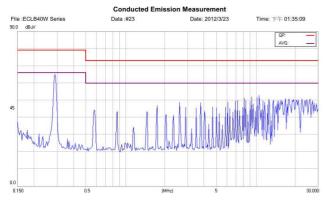


Figure 14 Conducted Class A of ECLB40W-24S12

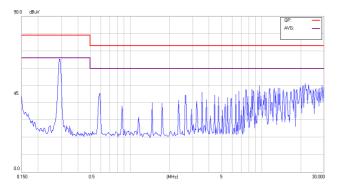


Figure 16 Conducted Class A of ECLB40W-24D12

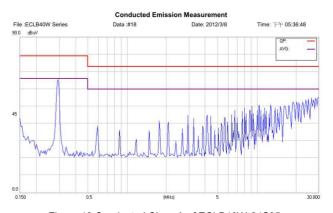


Figure 13 Conducted Class A of ECLB40W-24S05

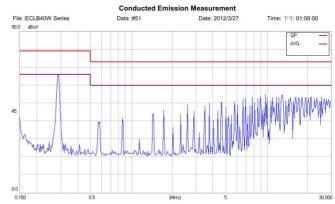


Figure 15 Conducted Class A ECLB40W-24S15

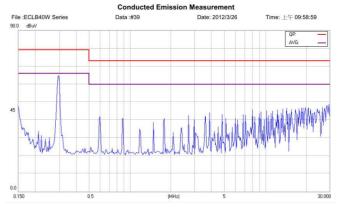


Figure 17 Conducted Class A of ECLB40W-24D15



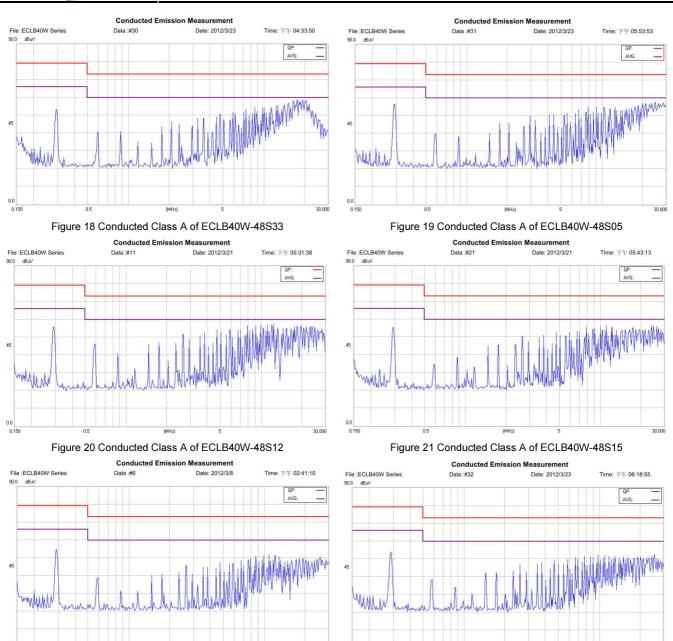


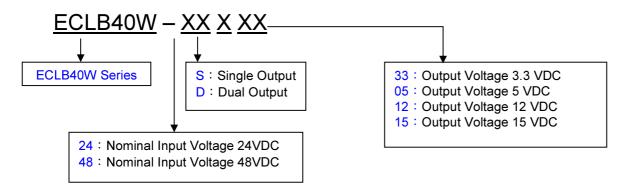
Figure 22 Conducted Class A of ECLB40W-48D12

Figure 23 Conducted Class A of ECLB40W-48D15



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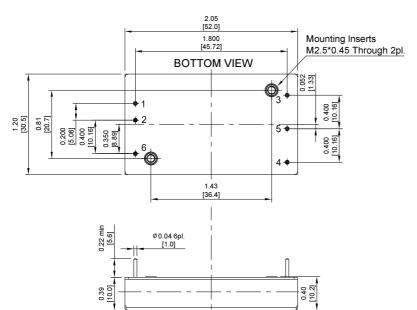
8. Part Number



9. Mechanical Specifications

NOTE: Pin Size is 0.04±0.004 Inch (1.0±0.1 mm)DIA All Dimensions in Inches[mm]

Tolerance Inches: $x.xx=\pm0.02$, $x.xxx=\pm0.010$ Millimeters: $x.x=\pm0.5$, $x.xx=\pm0.25$



PIN CONNECTION		
PIN	Single Output	Dual Output
1	+V Input	+V Input
2	-V Input	-V Input
3	+V Output	+V Output
4	Trim	-V Output
5	-V Output	Common
6	Remote On/Off	

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